

Reference list for Hackett Lecture on Medically Unexplained Symptoms Nov 2009
Francis Creed

Reference List

- Burton C. Beyond somatisation: a review of the understanding and treatment of medically unexplained physical symptoms (MUPS). *British Journal of General Practice* 2003;53:231-239.
- Nimnuan C, Hotopf M, Wessely S, Nimnuan C, Hotopf M, Wessely S. Medically unexplained symptoms: an epidemiological study in seven specialities. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 2001;51:361-367.
- Hamilton J, Campos R, Creed F. Anxiety, depression and management of medically unexplained symptoms in medical clinics. *Journal of the Royal College of Physicians of London* 1996;30:18-20.
- Jackson J, Fiddler M, Kapur N et al. Number of bodily symptoms predicts outcome more accurately than health anxiety in patients attending neurology, cardiology, and gastroenterology clinics. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 2006;60:357-363.
- Kooiman CG, Bolk JH, Brand R, Trijsburg RW, Rooijmans HGM. Is alexithymia a risk factor for unexplained physical symptoms in general medical outpatients? *Psychosomatic Medicine* 2000;. 62.
- Mangwana S, Burlinson S, Creed F. Medically unexplained symptoms presenting at secondary care--a comparison of white Europeans and people of South Asian ethnicity. *Int J Psychiatry Med*. 2009;39(1):33-44.
- Lynch DJ: MANRZC. Somatization in Family Practice: Comparing 5 Methods of Classification. *Prim Care Companion J Clin Psychiatry* 1999;1:85-89.
- Creed F, Barsky A. A systematic review of the epidemiology of somatisation disorder and hypochondriasis. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 2004;56:391-408.
- Phillips MR, Zhang J, Shi Q, Song Z, Ding Z, Pang S, Li X, Zhang Y, Wang Z. Prevalence, treatment, and associated disability of mental disorders in four provinces in China during 2001-05: an epidemiological survey. *Lancet*. 2009 Jun 13;373(9680):2041-53
- Smith RC, Gardiner JC, Lyles JS et al. Exploration of DSM-IV criteria in primary care patients with medically unexplained symptoms. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 2005 January;67(1):123-9.

Katon W, Von Korff M, Lin E, Lipscomb P, Russo J, Wagner E, Polk E Distressed high utilizers of medical care. DSM-III-R diagnoses and treatment needs. *Gen Hosp Psychiatry*. 1990 Nov;12(6):355-62.

Kessler RC, McGonagle KA, Zhao S, Nelson CB, Hughes M, Eshleman S, Wittchen HU, Kendler KS. Lifetime and 12-month prevalence of DSM-III-R psychiatric disorders in the United States. Results from the National Comorbidity Survey. *Arch Gen Psychiatry*. 1994 Jan;51(1):8-19.

Kessler RC, Chiu WT, Demler O, Merikangas KR, Walters EE. Prevalence, severity, and comorbidity of 12-month DSM-IV disorders in the National Comorbidity Survey Replication. *Arch Gen Psychiatry*. 2005 Jun;62(6):617-27.
Jenkins R, Lewis G, Bebbington P, Brugha T, Farrell M, Gill B, Meltzer H.

The National Psychiatric Morbidity surveys of Great Britain--initial findings from the household survey. *Psychol Med*. 1997 Jul;27(4):775-89.

Andrews G, Henderson S, Hall W. Prevalence, comorbidity, disability and service utilisation. Overview of the Australian National Mental Health Survey. *Br J Psychiatry*. 2001 Feb;178:145-53.

Bijl RV, Ravelli A, van Zessen G. Prevalence of psychiatric disorder in the general population: results of The Netherlands Mental Health Survey and Incidence Study (NEMESIS). *Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiol*. 1998 Dec;33(12):587-95

Demyttenaere K, Bruffaerts R, Posada-Villa J, Gasquet I, Kessler RC, et al Prevalence, severity, and unmet need for treatment of mental disorders in the World Health Organization World Mental Health Surveys. *JAMA*. 2004 Jun 2;291(21):2581-90.

Creed et al: Is there a better term than "Medically unexplained symptoms"? *J Psychosom Res* in press

Locke GR, Weaver AL, Melton LJ, Talley NJ. Psychosocial factors are linked to functional gastrointestinal disorders: a population based nested case-control study. *American Journal of Gastroenterology* 2004;99:350-357.

Creed F. Should general psychiatry ignore somatisation and hypochondriasis? *World Psychiatry*. 2006 (Oct): 146-50

Baumeister H, Härter M. Prevalence of mental disorders based on general population surveys. *Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiol*. 2007 Jul;42(7):537-46.

Talley NJ, Spiller R, Talley NJ, Spiller R. Irritable bowel syndrome: a little understood organic bowel disease?.. *Lancet* 2002;360:555-564.

Kroenke K, Jackson JL, Chamberlin J, Kroenke K, Jackson JL, Chamberlin J. Depressive and anxiety disorders in patients presenting with physical complaints: clinical predictors and outcome. *American Journal of Medicine* 1997 November;103(5):339-47.

Wessely S, Nimnuan C, Sharpe M. Functional somatic syndromes: one or many?[see comment]. [Review] [29 refs]. *Lancet* 1999 September 11;354(9182):936-9.

Hickie I, Davenport T, Wakefield D et al. Post-infective and chronic fatigue syndromes precipitated by viral and non-viral pathogens: prospective cohort study. *BMJ* 2006;333:575.

Henningsen P, Zimmermann T, Sattel H. Medically unexplained physical symptoms, anxiety, and depression: a meta-analytic review. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 2003;65:528-533.

Hotopf M, Mayou R, Wadsworth M et al. Childhood risk factors for adults with medically unexplained symptoms: results from a national birth cohort study. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 1999;156:1796-1800. Harvey & Wessely. *J Psychosom Res* 2009

Harvey SB, Wessely S, Kuh D, Hotopf M. The relationship between fatigue and psychiatric disorders: evidence for the concept of neurasthenia. *J Psychosom Res*. 2009 May;66(5):445-54.

Kroenke K, Swindle R. Cognitive-behavioral therapy for somatization and symptom syndromes: a critical review of controlled clinical trials. [Review] [57 refs]. *Psychotherapy & Psychosomatics* 2000;69:205-215.

O'Malley PG, Jackson JL, Santoro J, Tomkins G, Balden E, Kroenke K. Antidepressant therapy for unexplained symptoms and symptom syndromes.[see comment]. [Review] [115 refs]. *Journal of Family Practice* 1999;48:980-990.

Van Dulmen AM, Fennis JFM, Mokkink HGA, Van Der Velden HGM, Bleijenberg G. Doctor-dependent changes in complaint-related cognitions and anxiety during medical consultations in functional abdominal complaints. *Psychol Med* 1995;25:1011-8.

- Dunlop SP, Jenkins D, Neal KR, Spiller RC. Relative importance of enterochromaffin cell hyperplasia, anxiety and depression in post-infectious IBS. *Gastroenterol* 2003 December;125(6):1651-9.
- Moss-Morris R, Spence M, Moss-Morris R, Spence M. To "lump" or to "split" the functional somatic syndromes: can infectious and emotional risk factors differentiate between the onset of chronic fatigue syndrome and irritable bowel syndrome? *Psychosomatic Medicine* 2006;68:463-469.
- Fiddler M, Jackson J, Kapur N et al. Childhood adversity and frequent medical consultations. *General Hospital Psychiatry* 2004;26:367-377.
- Kapur N, Hunt I, Macfarlane G, McBeth J, Creed F. Childhood experience and health care use in adulthood: nested case--control study. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 2004 August;185:134-9.
- Kapur N, Hunt I, Lunt M, McBeth J, Creed F, Macfarlane G. Psychosocial and illness related predictors of consultation rates in primary care--a cohort study. *Psychological Medicine* 2004 May;34(4):719-28.
- Gillespie NA, Zhu G, Heath AC, Hickie IB, Martin NG. The genetic aetiology of somatic distress. *Psychological Medicine* 2000 September;30(5):1051-61.
- Lembo AJ, Zaman M, Krueger RF, Tomenson BM, Creed FH. Psychiatric disorder, irritable bowel syndrome, and extra-intestinal symptoms in a population-based sample of twins. *Am J Gastroenterol*. 2009 Mar;104(3):686-94.
- Barsky AJ, Ettner SL, Horsky J, Bates DW. Resource utilization of patients with hypochondriacal health anxiety and somatization. *Medical Care* 2001;39:705-715.
- Fink P, Ornbel E, Toft T, Sparle KC, Frostholm L, Olesen F. A new, empirically established hypochondriasis diagnosis. *Am J Psychiatry* 2004 2004;161(9):1680-91.
- Creed F, Fernandes L, Guthrie E et al. The cost-effectiveness of psychotherapy and paroxetine for severe irritable bowel syndrome.[see comment]. *Gastroenterology* 2003;124:303-317.
- Kroenke K, Spitzer RL, Williams JB, Kroenke K, Spitzer RL, Williams JBW. The PHQ-15: validity of a new measure for evaluating the severity of somatic symptoms. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 2002;64:258-266.
- Barsky AJ, Orav EJ, Bates DW. Somatization increases medical utilization and costs independent of psychiatric and medical comorbidity. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 2005;62:903-910.
- Wessely S, Nimnuan C, Sharpe M. Functional somatic syndromes: one or many?[see comment]. [Review] [29 refs]. *Lancet* 1999;354:936-939.

Spence MJ, Moss-Morris R, Spence MJ, Moss-Morris R. The cognitive behavioural model of irritable bowel syndrome: a prospective investigation of patients with gastroenteritis.[see comment]. *Gut* 2007;56:1066-1071.

Gwee KA, Graham JC, McKendrick MW et al. Psychometric scores and persistence of irritable bowel after infectious diarrhoea [see comments]. *Lancet* 1996;347:150-153.

Creed F, Guthrie E, Ratcliffe J et al. Reported sexual abuse predicts impaired functioning but a good response to psychological treatments in patients with severe irritable bowel syndrome. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 2005;67:490-499.

Dimsdale J & Creed F: The proposed diagnosis of somatic symptom disorders in DSM-V to replace somatoform disorders in DSM-IV—a preliminary report. *J Psychosom Res* 2009 66 (2009) 473–476